

GLOBE LIFE INC.
Management VS. GAAP Measures
(Dollar amounts in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

Shareholders' equity, excluding AOCI, and book value per share, excluding AOCI, are non-GAAP measures that are utilized by management to view the business without the effect of changes in AOCI, which are primarily attributable to fluctuation in interest rates. Management views the business in this manner because it creates more meaningful and easily identifiable trends, as we exclude fluctuations resulting from changes in interest rates. Shareholders' equity and book value per share are the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Net income	\$ 895,155	\$ 815,566
Net operating income	924,652	843,175
Net income as an ROE ⁽¹⁾	21.9%	22.4%
Net operating income as an ROE (excluding AOCI) ⁽¹⁾	16.6%	15.3%

	September 30,	
	2025	2024
Shareholders' equity	\$ 5,689,088	\$ 4,638,625
Impact of adjustment to exclude AOCI	1,972,891	2,484,743
Shareholders' equity, excluding AOCI	<u>\$ 7,661,979</u>	<u>\$ 7,123,368</u>

Book value per share	\$ 69.52	\$ 54.65
Impact of adjustment to exclude AOCI	24.11	29.27
Book value per share, excluding AOCI	<u>\$ 93.63</u>	<u>\$ 83.92</u>

(1) Calculated using average shareholders' equity for the measurement period.