GLOBE LIFE INC. Management VS. GAAP Measures

(Dollar amounts in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

Shareholders' equity, excluding AOCI, and book value per share, excluding AOCI, are non-GAAP measures that are utilized by management to view the business without the effect of changes in AOCI, which are primarily attributable to fluctuation in interest rates. Management views the business in this manner because it creates more meaningful and easily identifiable trends, as we exclude fluctuations resulting from changes in interest rates. Shareholders' equity and book value per share are the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

	 Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2025		2024
Net income	\$ 507,312	\$	512,572
Net operating income	530,432		535,316
Net income as an ROE ⁽¹⁾	18.8%		20.8%
Net operating income as an ROE (excluding AOCI) ⁽¹⁾	14.4%		14.5%
	 June 30,		
	 2025		2024
Shareholders' equity	\$ 5,419,030	\$	5,227,754
Impact of adjustment to exclude AOCI	 1,983,868		2,189,620
Shareholders' equity, excluding AOCI	\$ 7,402,898	\$	7,417,374
Book value per share	\$ 66.07	\$	58.06
Impact of adjustment to exclude AOCI	 24.19		24.32
Book value per share, excluding AOCI	\$ 90.26	\$	82.38

⁽¹⁾ Calculated using average shareholders' equity for the measurement period.