GLOBE LIFE INC. Analysis of Profitability by Segment

(Unaudited) (Dollar amounts in thousands)

> Year Ended December 31,

	 December 31,					
	2022		2021		Change	%
Life insurance underwriting margin	\$ 768,546	\$	623,675	\$	144,871	23
Health insurance underwriting margin	320,712		304,302		16,410	5
Annuity underwriting margin	8,226		8,704		(478)	(5)
Excess investment income	238,083		238,528		(445)	_
Other insurance:						
Other income	1,246		1,216		30	2
Administrative expense	(299,341)		(271,631)		(27,710)	10
Corporate and other	(46,806)		(39,825)		(6,981)	18
Pre-tax total	990,666		864,969		125,697	15
Applicable taxes	(184,321)		(157,472)		(26,849)	17
Net operating income ⁽¹⁾	806,345		707,497		98,848	14
Reconciling items, net of tax:						
Realized gain (loss)—investments	(60,473)		54,220		(114,693)	
Realized gain (loss)—redemption of debt			(7,358)		7,358	
Administrative settlements	_		(1,047)		1,047	
Non-operating expenses	(4,196)		(1,923)		(2,273)	
Legal proceedings	 (1,972)		(6,430)		4,458	
Net income	\$ 739,704	\$	744,959	\$	(5,255)	(1)

⁽¹⁾ Net operating income is the consolidated total of segment profits after tax and as such is considered a non-GAAP measure.