GLOBE LIFE INC. Analysis of Profitability by Segment

(Unaudited) (Dollar amounts in thousands)

Three Months Ended March 31,

		maron on,					
	2022			2021		Change	%
Life insurance underwriting margin	\$	150,454	\$	136,646	\$	13,808	10
Health insurance underwriting margin		79,093		72,180		6,913	10
Annuity underwriting margin		2,108		2,187		(79)	(4)
Excess investment income		61,392		60,544		848	1
Other insurance:							
Other income		164		295		(131)	(44)
Administrative expense		(72,565)		(66,176)		(6,389)	10
Corporate and other		(11,675)		(10,206)		(1,469)	14
Pre-tax total		208,971		195,470		13,501	7
Applicable taxes		(38,799)		(35,379)		(3,420)	10
Net operating income ⁽¹⁾		170,172		160,091		10,081	6
Reconciling items, net of tax:							
Realized gain (loss)—investments		(5,723)		22,240		(27,963)	
Non-operating expenses		(88)		_		(88)	
Legal proceedings		_		(3,814)		3,814	
Net income	\$	164,361	\$	178,517	\$	(14,156)	(8)
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⁽¹⁾ Net operating income is the consolidated total of segment profits after tax and as such is considered a non-GAAP measure.