GLOBE LIFE INC. Analysis of Profitability by Segment

(Unaudited) (Dollar amounts in thousands)

> Nine Months Ended September 30,

		ocptember co,					
		2021		2020		Change	%
Life insurance underwriting margin	\$	477,395	\$	511,205	\$	(33,810)	(7)
Health insurance underwriting margin		223,619		200,565		23,054	11
Annuity underwriting margin		6,541		6,788		(247)	(4)
Excess investment income		179,737		183,200		(3,463)	(2)
Other insurance:							
Other income		1,004		1,021		(17)	(2)
Administrative expense		(201,715)		(188,194)		(13,521)	7
Corporate and other		(31,549)		(34,191)		2,642	(8)
Pre-tax total		655,032		680,394		(25,362)	(4)
Applicable taxes		(119,468)		(127,021)		7,553	(6)
Net operating income ⁽¹⁾		535,564		553,373		(17,809)	(3)
Reconciling items, net of tax:							
Realized gain (loss)—investments		44,714		(21,936)		66,650	
Realized loss—redemption of debt		(7,358)		(501)		(6,857)	
Non-operating expenses		(1,894)		(816)		(1,078)	
Legal proceedings		(4,020)		(2,587)		(1,433)	
Net income	\$	567,006	\$	527,533	\$	39,473	7
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⁽¹⁾ Net operating income is the consolidated total of segment profits after tax and as such is considered a non-GAAP measure.