GLOBE LIFE INC. Analysis of Profitability by Segment (Unaudited)

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	_	Six Months Ended June 30,					
		2021		2020		Change	
Life insurance underwriting margin	\$	315,401	\$	340,502	\$	(25,101)	(7)
Health insurance underwriting margin		146,641		127,705		18,936	15
Annuity underwriting margin		4,363		4,535		(172)	(4)
Excess investment income		120,503		123,874		(3,371)	(3)
Other insurance:							
Other income		683		729		(46)	(6)
Administrative expense		(133,679)		(125,186)		(8,493)	7
Corporate and other		(21,597)		(22,835)		1,238	(5)
Pre-tax total		432,315		449,324		(17,009)	(4)
Applicable taxes		(79,241)		(83,748)		4,507	(5)
Net operating income ⁽¹⁾		353,074		365,576		(12,502)	(3)
Reconciling items, net of tax:							
Realized gain (loss)—investments		29,081		(24,401)		53,482	
Legal proceedings		(4,020)		(2,587)		(1,433)	
Net income	\$	378,135	\$	338,588	\$	39,547	12

(1) Net operating income is the consolidated total of segment profits after tax and as such is considered a non-GAAP measure.