Analysis of Profitability by Segment

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016
Life insurance underwriting margin	\$444,164	\$431,045
Health insurance underwriting margin	164,382	157,212
Annuity underwriting margin	7,866	6,202
Excess investment income	181,758	166,008
Other insurance:		
Other income	1,239	1,086
Administrative expense	(155,751)	(146,129)
Corporate and adjustments	(32,037)	(26,694)
Pre-tax total	611,621	588,730
Applicable taxes	(184,703)	(178,842)
Net operating income from continuing operations ⁽¹⁾	426,918	409,888
Discontinued operations (after tax) ⁽²⁾	(3,739)	(447)
After-tax total, after discontinued operations	423,179	409,441
Realized gains (losses) - investments (after tax)	6,235	5,057
Administrative settlements (after tax)	(1,361)	0 (167)
Non-operating fees (after tax) Guaranty fund assessment (after tax)	(905)	(167) 0
Net Income	\$427,148	\$414,331

⁽¹⁾ Net operating income from continuing operations is the consolidated total of segment profits after tax and as such is considered a non-GAAP measure.

⁽²⁾ Income from discontinued operations (after tax) is included for purpose of reconciling to net income.